the installation and maintenance of dialysis equipment, testing and appropriate treatment of water, and ordering of supplies on an ongoing basis.

(4) On or after July 1, 1991, epoetin (EPO) for use at home by a home dialysis patient and, on or after January 1, 1994, by a dialysis patient, if it has been determined, in accordance with § 405.2163 of this chapter, that the patient is competent to use the drug safely and effectively.

(b) Home dialysis support services specified in paragraph (a)(3) of this section must be furnished in accordance with a written treatment plan that is prepared and reviewed by a team consisting of the individual's physician and other qualified professionals. (Section 405.2137 of this chapter contains specific details.)

[51 FR 41339, Nov. 14, 1986, as amended at 56 FR 43709, Sept. 4, 1991; 59 FR 26959, May 25, 1994]

§ 410.55 Services related to kidney donations: Conditions.

Medicare Part B pays for medical and other health services covered under this subpart that are furnished in connection with a kidney donation—

(a) If the kidney is intended for an individual who has end-stage renal disease and is entitled to Medicare benefits; and

(b) Regardless of whether the donor is entitled to Medicare.

§ 410.57 Pneumococcal vaccine and its administration: Conditions.

Effective July 1, 1981, Medicare Part B pays for pneumococcal vaccine and its administration to a beneficiary, when reasonable and necessary for the prevention of disease, if the vaccine is ordered by a doctor of medicine or osteopathy.

§ 410.58 Additional services to HMO and CMP enrollees.

Services not usually covered under Medicare Part B may be covered as medical and other health services if they are furnished to an enrollee of an HMO or a CMP and the following conditions are met:

(a) The services are—

(1) Furnished by a physician assistant or nurse practitioner as defined in § 491.2 of this chapter, or are incident to services furnished by such a practitioner; or

(2) Furnished by a clinical psychologist as defined in § 417.416 of this chapter to an enrollee of an HMO or CMP that participates in Medicare under a risk-sharing contract, or are incident to those services.

(b) The services are services that would be covered under Medicare Part B if they were furnished by a physician or as incident to a physician's professional services.

§ 410.60 Outpatient physical therapy services: Conditions.

(a) *Basic rule.* Medicare Part B pays for outpatient physical therapy services if they meet the following conditions:

(1) They are furnished to a beneficiary while he or she is under the care of a physician who is a doctor of medicine, osteopathy, or podiatric medicine.

(2) They are furnished under a written plan of treatment that meets the requirements of § 410.61.

(3) They are furnished—

(i) By a provider, or by others under arrangements with, and under the supervision of, a provider; or

(ii) By or under the direct supervision of a physical therapist in independent practice who is licensed by the State in which he or she practices and who meets the qualifications specified in § 485.705(b) of this chapter.

(b) *Outpatient physical therapy services to certain inpatients of a hospital or an RPCH or SNF.* Medicare Part B pays for outpatient physical therapy services furnished to an inpatient of a hospital, RPCH or SNF who requires them but who has exhausted or is otherwise ineligible for benefit days under Medicare Part A.

(c) *Special provisions for services furnished by physical therapists in independent practice*—(1) *Who is a physical therapist in independent practice.* A physical therapist in independent practice is one who—

(i) Engages in the practice of physical therapy on a regular basis;

(ii) Furnishes services on his or her own responsibility without the administrative and professional control of an employer;

(iii) Maintains, at his or her own expense, office space and the necessary equipment to provide an adequate program of physical therapy;

(iv) Furnishes services only in office space maintained at his or her expense, or in the patient's home; and

(v) Treats individuals who are his or her own patients and collects fees or other compensation for the services furnished.

(2) *Limitation on incurred expenses.* (i) Before 1982, not more than $100 of reasonable charges incurred in a calendar year are recognized as incurred expenses.

(ii) From 1982 through 1989, not more than $500 of reasonable charges incurred in a calendar year are recognized as incurred expenses.

(iii) From 1990 through 1993, not more than $750 of reasonable charges incurred in a calendar year are recognized as incurred expenses.

(iv) After 1993, not more than $900 of reasonable charges incurred in a calendar year are recognized as incurred expenses.

(d) *Excluded services.* No service is included as an outpatient physical therapy service if it would not be included as an inpatient hospital service if furnished to a hospital or RPCH inpatient.

[51 FR 41339, Nov. 14, 1986, as amended at 53 FR 6648, Mar. 2, 1988; 56 FR 8852, Mar. 1, 1991; 56 FR 23022, May 20, 1991; 58 FR 30668, May 26, 1993; 59 FR 26959, May 25, 1994; 60 FR 2329, Jan. 9, 1995]

§ 410.61 Plan of treatment requirements for outpatient physical therapy and speech pathology services.

(a) *Basic requirement.* Outpatient physical therapy services (including services furnished by a qualified physical therapist in independent practice), and outpatient speech pathology services must be furnished under a written plan of treatment that meets the requirements of paragraphs (b) through (e) of this section.

(b) *Establishment of the plan.* The plan is established before treatment is begun by one of the following:[1]

(1) A physician.

(2) A physical therapist who will furnish the physical therapy services.

(3) A speech pathologist who will furnish the speech pathology services.

(c) *Content of the plan.* The plan prescribes the type, amount, frequency, and duration of the physical therapy or speech pathology services to be furnished to the individual, and indicates the diagnosis and anticipated goals.

(d) *Changes in the plan.* Any changes in the plan—

(1) Are made in writing and signed by one of the following:

(i) The physician or the physical therapist or speech pathologist who furnishes the services.

(ii) A registered professional nurse or a staff physician, in accordance with oral orders from the physician, physical therapist, or speech pathologist who furnishes the services.

(2) The changes are incorporated in the plan immediately.

(e) *Review of the plan.* (1) The physician reviews the plan as often as the individual's condition requires, but at least every 30 days.

(2) Each review is dated and signed by the physician who performs it.

[53 FR 6638, Mar. 2, 1988; 53 FR 12945, Apr. 20, 1988, as amended at 54 FR 38680, Sept. 20, 1989; 54 FR 46614, Nov. 6, 1989. Redesignated at 56 FR 8854, Mar. 1, 1991; 56 FR 23022, May 20, 1991]

§ 410.62 Outpatient speech pathology services: Conditions and exclusions.

(a) *Basic rule.* Medicare Part B pays for outpatient speech pathology services if they meet the following conditions:

(1) They are furnished to a beneficiary while he or she is under the care of a physician who is a doctor of medicine or osteopathy.

(2) They are furnished under a written plan of treatment that—

[1] Before January 1981, only a physician could establish a plan of treatment for physical therapy or speech pathology service. Speech pathologists were authorized to establish a plan effective January 1, 1981; physical therapists, effective July 18, 1984.